**Package ‘ChineseNames’**

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**Title**  Chinese Name Database 1930-2008

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**Description**  A database of Chinese surnames and Chinese given names (1930-2008). This database contains nationwide frequency statistics of 1,806 Chinese surnames and 2,614 Chinese characters used in given names, covering about 1.2 billion Han Chinese population (96.8% of the Han Chinese household-registered population born from 1930 to 2008 and still alive in 2008). This package also contains a function for computing multiple features of Chinese surnames and Chinese given names for scientific research (e.g., name uniqueness, name gender, name valence, and name warmth/competence).

**License**  GPL-3

**Encoding**  UTF-8

**LazyData**  true

**URL**  https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames

**BugReports**  https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames/issues

**Depends**  R (>= 3.6.0)

**Imports**  bruceR, data.table

**Suggests**  babynames, car, dplyr

**RoxygenNote**  7.1.2

**NeedsCompilation**  no

**Repository**  CRAN

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**Description**

A database of Chinese surnames and Chinese given names (1930-2008). This database contains nationwide frequency statistics of 1,806 Chinese surnames and 2,614 Chinese characters used in given names, covering about 1.2 billion Han Chinese population (96.8% of the Han Chinese household-registered population born from 1930 to 2008 and still alive in 2008). This package also contains a function for computing multiple features of Chinese surnames and Chinese given names for scientific research (e.g., name uniqueness, name gender, name valence, and name warmth/competence).

**Details**

Details are described in [https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames](https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames)

**Citation**


**Note**

This database does not contain any individual-level information (so it does not leak personal privacy). All data are at the name level or character level. Extremely rare characters are not included.

**Source**

This database was provided by Beijing Meiming Science and Technology Company (in collaboration) and originally obtained from the National Citizen Identity Information Center (NCIIC) of China in 2008.
Description

Compute multiple features of surnames and given names. You can either input a data frame with a variable of Chinese full names (and a variable of birth years, if necessary) or just input a vector of full names (and a vector of birth years, if necessary).

- Usage 1: Input a single value or a vector of name [and birth, if necessary].
- Usage 2: Input a data frame of data and the variable name of var.fullname (or var.surname and/or var.givenname) [and var.birthyear, if necessary].

Caution. Name-character uniqueness (NU) for birth year >= 2010 is estimated by forecasting and thereby may not be accurate.

Usage

```r
compute_name_index(
  data = NULL,
  var.fullname = NULL,
  var.surname = NULL,
  var.givenname = NULL,
  var.birthyear = NULL,
  name = NA,
  birth = NA,
  index = c("NLen", "SNU", "SNI", "NU", "CCU", "NG", "NV", "NW", "NC"),
  NU.approx = TRUE,
  digits = 4,
  return.namechar = TRUE,
  return.all = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

- `data` Data frame.
- `var.fullname` Variable name of Chinese full names (e.g., "name").
- `var.surname` Variable name of Chinese surnames (e.g., "surname").
- `var.givenname` Variable name of Chinese given names (e.g., "givenname").
- `var.birthyear` Variable name of birth year (e.g., "birth").
- `name` If no data, you can just input a vector of full name(s).
- `birth` If no data, you can just input a vector of birth year(s).
- `index` Which indices to compute?

By default, it computes all available name indices:
• NLen: full-name length (2~4).
• SNU: surname uniqueness (1~6).
• SNI: surname initial (1~26).
• NU: name-character uniqueness (1~6).
• CCU: character-corpus uniqueness (1~6).
• NG: name gender (-1~1).
• NV: name valence (1~5).
• NW: name warmth (1~5).
• NC: name competence (1~5).

For details, see https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames

**NU.approx**

Whether to *approximately* compute name-character uniqueness (NU) using the *nearest two birth cohorts with relative weights* (which would be more precise than just using a single birth cohort). Default is `TRUE`.

**digits**

Number of decimal places. Default is 4.

**return.namechar**

Whether to return separate name characters. Default is `TRUE`.

**return.all**

Whether to return all temporary variables in the computation of the final variables. Default is `FALSE`.

**Value**

A new data frame (of class `data.table`) with name indices appended. Full names are split into `name0` (surnames, with compound surnames automatically detected), `name1`, `name2`, and `name3` (given-name characters).

**Citation**


**Note**

For details and examples, see https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames

**Examples**

```r
## Prepare ##
sn=familyname$surname[1:12]
gn=c(top100name.year$name.all.1960[1:6],
    top100name.year$name.all.2000[1:6],
    top100name.year$name.all.1960[95:100],
    top100name.year$name.all.2000[95:100])
demodata=data.frame(name=paste0(sn, gn),
```
familyname 1,806 Chinese surnames and nationwide frequency.

Description

1,806 Chinese surnames and nationwide frequency.

Usage

data(familyname)

Format

A data frame with 7 variables:

- surname  surname (in Chinese)
- compound  0 = single surname, 1 = compound surname
- initial  initial letter (a-z)
- initial.rank  initial order (1-26)
- n.1930_2008  total counts in the database
- ppm.1930_2008  proportion in population (ppm = parts per million)
- surname.uniqueness  surname uniqueness

Details

https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames
2,614 Chinese characters used in given names and nationwide frequency.

Description

2,614 Chinese characters used in given names and nationwide frequency.

Usage

data(givenname)

Format

A data frame with 25 variables:

- character: character used in given names (in Chinese)
- pinyin: pinyin (pronunciation)
- bihua: number of strokes in a character
- n.male: total counts in male
- n.female: total counts in female
- name.gender: difference in proportions of a character used by male vs. female
- name.ppm: average ppm (parts per million) across all cohorts
- name.uniqueness: name-character uniqueness (in naming practices)
- corpus.ppm: proportion (parts per million) in contemporary Chinese corpus
- corpus.uniqueness: character-corpus uniqueness (in contemporary Chinese corpus)
- name.valence: name valence (positivity of character meaning) (based on subjective ratings from 16 raters, ICC = 0.921)
- name.warmth: name warmth/morality (based on subjective ratings from 10 raters, ICC = 0.774)
- name.competence: name competence/assertiveness (based on subjective ratings from 10 raters, ICC = 0.712)

Details

https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames
Population statistics for the Chinese name database.

Description
Population statistics for the Chinese name database.

Usage
data(population)

Details
https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames

Top 1,000 given names in 31 Chinese mainland provinces.

Description
Top 1,000 given names in 31 Chinese mainland provinces.

Usage
data(top100name.prov)

Details
https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames

Top 100 given names in 6 birth cohorts.

Description
Top 100 given names in 6 birth cohorts.

Usage
data(top100name.year)

Details
https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames
Top 50 given-name characters in 6 birth cohorts.

data(top50char.year)

https://github.com/psychbruce/ChineseNames
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