

# Package ‘MGGM’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Structural Pursuit Over Multiple Undirected Graphs

**Version** 1.0

**Suggests** MASS

**Date** 2016-03-13

**Author** Yunzhang Zhu, Xiaotong Shen, Wei Pan, Yiwen Sun

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**Description**

Implement algorithms to recover multiple networks by pursuit of both sparseness and cluster.

**License** GPL-2

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**Repository** CRAN

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MGGM-package	<i>Structural Pursuit Over Multiple Undirected Graphs</i>
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**Details**

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MGGM-package	Structural Pursuit Over Multiple Undirected Graphs
MGGM.path	Solution path of multiple Gaussian graph model

**Author(s)**

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**References**

Yunzhang Zhu, Xiaotong Shen, Wei Pan. Structural pursuit over multiple undirected graphs

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MGGM.path	<i>Solution path of multiple Gaussian graph model</i>
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**Description**

MGGM.path gives the solution paths for both convex and non-convex version of multiple Gaussian graph model(MGGM). See [1] for detail of MGGM.

**Usage**

```
MGGM.path(S_bar, nn, Lambda1.vec, Lambda2.vec, graph, tau = 0.01,
MAX_iter = 200, eps_mat = 1e-04)
```

**Arguments**

S_bar	A matrix with dimension $(p, p * L)$ . It contains all sample covariance matrices over all $L$ observed stages.
nn	A $L$ -length vector, indicating the sample size on each observed stage.

Lambda1.vec	A vector containing tuning parameter $\lambda_1$ , who controls the sparseness of the estimated precision matrices.
Lambda2.vec	A vector containing tuning parameter $\lambda_2$ , who controls the degree of clustering of the estimated precision matrices.
graph	A matrix with dimension $(2, E)$ , where $E$ is the number of edges. Each column of <i>graph</i> indicates an edge by the indices of connected graphs.
tau	The tuning parameter used in truncated $L_1$ penalty(TLP).
MAX_iter	The maximum iteration for DC programming.
eps_mat	The convergence criterion of swiping columns.

### Value

sol_nonconvex	An array with dimension $(p, p*L, length(Lambda2.vec), length(Lambda2.vec))$ , is the solution path of the non-convex problem, containing all estimated precision matrices over all time and all pairs of tuning parameters.
sol_convex	An array with dimension $(p, p*L, length(Lambda2.vec), length(Lambda2.vec))$ , is the solution path of the convex problem, containing all estimated precision matrices over all time and all pairs of tuning parameters.
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### Author(s)

Yunzhang Zhu, Xiaotong Shen, Wei Pan, Yiwen Sun

### References

[1] Yunzhang Zhu, Xiaotong Shen, Wei Pan. Structural pursuit over multiple undirected graphs

### Examples

```
library(MASS)

## generating L true sparse precision and covariance matrices
L <- num_of_matrix <- 4
## two different underlying matrices
L0 <- 2
p <- dim_of_matrix <- 20
n <- 120 #number of observations for each l
nn <- rep(n,L)
MAX_iter <- 200 #max number of iterations

Gene_cov<-function(p){
  sigma <- runif(p-1,0.5,1)
  covmat0 <- diag(1,p)
  for (i in 1:(p-1)){
    for (j in (i+1):p){
      temp <- exp(-sum(sigma[i:(j-1)]/2))
      covmat0[i,j] <- temp
      covmat0[j,i] <- temp
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
  }
  return(covmat0)
}
covmat1 <- Gene_cov(p)
covmat_inverse1 <- solve(covmat1)
covmat2 <- Gene_cov(p)
covmat_inverse2 <- solve(covmat2)

## set first L/2 and last L/2 matrices to be the same
covmat0 <- cbind(matrix(rep(covmat1,L/2),p,p*L/2), matrix(rep(covmat2,L/2),p,p*L/2))
covmat_inverse0 <- cbind(matrix(rep(covmat_inverse1,L/2),p,p*L/2),
matrix(rep(covmat_inverse2,L/2),p,p*L/2))

## generating sample covariance matrices S_bar = [S_1, ... S_L]
S_bar <- matrix(0,p,L*p)
for (l in 1:L){
  temp <- mvrnorm(n = nn[l], rep(0,p), covmat0[((l-1)*p+1):(l*p)])
  S_bar[((l-1)*p+1):(l*p)] <- crossprod(temp) / nn[l]
}

## matrices generation ends
Lambda1.vec <- log(p)*c(.8, .5, .4, .3, 0.2) #lasso penlaty
Lambda2.vec <- log(p)*c(.1, .08, .06, .05, .04, .03, .0) #grouping penalty
tau <- c(0.01) #thresholding parameter

## generating graphs
graph_complete = matrix(0,2,L*(L-1)/2)
for (l1 in 1:(L-1)){
  graph_complete[, (L*(l1-1)-(l1-1)*l1/2+1):(L*l1-l1*(l1+1)/2)] = rbind(rep(l1,L-l1), (l1+1):L)
}
graph <- graph_complete - 1

sol_path <- MGGM.path(S_bar, nn, Lambda1.vec, Lambda2.vec, graph, tau)

```

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