Package ‘complmrob’

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URL https://github.com/dakep/complmrob
Author David Kepplinger <david.kepplinger@gmail.com>
Maintainer David Kepplinger <david.kepplinger@gmail.com>
Description Robust regression methods for compositional data.
   The distribution of the estimates can be approximated with various bootstrap methods. These bootstrap methods are available for the compositional as well as for standard robust regression estimates. This allows for direct comparison between them.
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### bootcoefs

`bootcoefs` provides an easy interface and useful output to bootstrapping the regression coefficients of robust linear regression models.

**Function**

```R
bootcoefs(object, R = 999, method = c("frb", "residuals", "cases"), ncpus = NULL, cl = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- `object`: the model to bootstrap the coefficients from.
- `R`: the number of bootstrap replicates.
- `method`: one of "frb" for fast and robust bootstrap, "residuals" to resample the residuals or "cases" to resample the cases.
- `ncpus`: the number of CPUs to utilize for bootstrapping.
- `cl`: a snow or parallel cluster to use for bootstrapping.
- `...`: currently ignored.

**Details**

If `object` is created by `complmrob` the default method is to use fast and robust bootstrap (FRB) as described in the paper by M. Salibian-Barrera, et al (2008). The same default is used if `object` is an MM-estimate created by `lmrob(..., method = 'SM')`. The other options are to bootstrap the residuals or to bootstrap cases (observations), but the sampling distribution of the estimates from these methods can be numerically unstable and take longer to compute. If the `object` is a robust estimate created by `lmrob`; but not an MM-estimate, the default is to bootstrap the residuals.
Value

A list of type bootcoefs for which print, summary and plot methods are available

Methods (by class)

- complmrob: For robust linear regression models with compositional data
- lmrob: For standard robust linear regression models

References


Examples

data <- data.frame(lifeExp = state.x77[, "Life Exp"], USArrests[, -3])
mUSArr <- complmrob(lifeExp ~ ., data = data)
bc <- bootcoefs(mUSArr, R = 200) # the number of bootstrap replicates should
# normally be higher!

summary(bc)
plot(bc) # for the model diagnostic plots

bootStat-methods

Bootstrap statistics functions

Description

Functions to calculate the coefficient(s) of the robust linear regression model from a bootstrapped sample

Usage

bootStatResiduals(residData, inds, coefind, intercept = TRUE, maxTries = 4L, control)

bootStatCases(origData, inds, coefind, formula, maxTries = 4L, control)

bootStatFastControl(model)

bootStatFast(origData, inds, control, coefind)

Arguments

residData the original data set with the columns fit, resid and the predictor variables instead of the response variable.

inds the resampled indices.

coefind the index of the coefficient to extract.
complmrob

intercept if the model includes an intercept term.
maxTries the maximum number of tries to increase the maxit control arguments for the S estimator.
control either the control object as returned by bootStatFastControl (for 'bootStatFast') or the control object used to fit the model(s) with 'lmrob'.
origData the original data set.
formula the formula to fit the model
model The lmrob model

Details

Different approaches for bootstrapping have been implemented. The default "fast and robust bootstrap" (FRB) proposed by M. Salibian-Barrera, et al. (2002), implemented with bootStatFast is the fastest and most resistant to outliers, while the other two bootStatResiduals and bootStatCases are standard bootstrap methods, where the residuals resp. the cases are resampled and the model is fit to this data.

References


See Also

bootcoefs

complmrob

MM-type estimators for linear regression on compositional data

Description

Uses the lmrob method for robust linear regression models to fit linear regression models to compositional data.

Usage

complmrob(formula, data)

Arguments

formula The formula for the regression model
data The data.frame to use
Details

The variables on the right-hand-side of the formula are transformed with the isometric log-ratio transformation (isomLR) and a robust linear regression model is fit to those transformed variables. The orthonormal basis can be constructed in \( p \) different ways, where \( p \) is the number of variables on the RHS of the formula.

To get an interpretable estimate of the regression coefficient for each part of the composition, the data is transformed separately for each part. To estimate the coefficient for the \( k \)-th part, the \( k \)-th part is used as the orthonormal basis in the transformation and a regression model is fit to this data.

Value

A list of type complmrob with fields

- coefficients: the estimated coefficients
- models: the single regression models (one for each orthonormal basis)
- npred: the number of predictor variables
- predictors: the names of the predictor variables
- coefind: the index of the relevant coefficient in the single regression models
- call: how the function was called
- intercept: if an intercept is included

References


Examples

```r
crimes <- data.frame(lifeExp = state.x77[, "Life Exp"],
                     USArrests[, c("Murder", "Assault", "Rape")])
mUSArr <- complmrob(lifeExp ~ ., data = crimes)
summary(mUSArr)
```

confint.bccomplmrob

Calculate confidence intervals

Description

Calculate confidence intervals for bootstrapped robust linear regression estimates with or without compositional data
Usage

## S3 method for class 'bccomplmrob'
confint(object, parm, level = 0.95,
    type = c("bca", "perc", "norm", "basic", "stud"), ...)

## S3 method for class 'bclmrob'
confint(object, parm, level = 0.95, type = c("bca",
    "perc", "norm", "basic", "stud"), ...)

Arguments

- **object**
  - an object returned from `bootcoefs`.
- **parm**
  - a specification of which parameters are to be given confidence intervals, either a vector of numbers or a vector of names. If missing, all parameters are considered.
- **level**
  - the confidence level required.
- **type**
  - the type of interval required (see the type argument of `boot.ci`).
- **...**
  - currently ignored.

Methods (by class)

- **bccomplmrob**: for bootstrapped estimates of robust linear regression models for compositional data
- **bclmrob**: for bootstrapped estimates of robust linear regression models

Examples

data <- data.frame(lifeExp = state.x77[, "Life Exp"], USArrests[, -3])
mUSArr <- complmrob(lifeExp ~ ., data = data)
bc <- bootcoefs(mUSArr, R = 200) # the number of bootstrap replicates should
    # normally be higher!
confint(bc, level = 0.95, type = "perc")

### For normal robust linear regression models ###
require(robustbase)
data(aircraft)

mod <- lmrob(Y ~ ., data = aircraft)
bootEst <- bootcoefs(mod, R = 200)
confint(bootEst, level = 0.95, type = "perc")
format.perc

Simple function (just copied from the stats package) to format percentages

Description

Simple function (just copied from the stats package) to format percentages

Usage

## S3 method for class 'perc'
format(probs, digits)

Arguments

probs the percentages
digits the number of digits

isomLR

(Inverse) Isometric log-ratio transformation for compositional data

Description

Projects the D-dimensional compositional data on the (D-1)-dimensional simplex isometrically back and forth by transforming the values according to

\[ z_i = \sqrt{\frac{D - i}{D - i + 1}} \log \left( \prod_{j=i+1}^{D} x_j \right)^{1/(D-i)} \]

Usage

isomLR(x, comp = 1)

isomLRinv(z, perc = TRUE)

Arguments

x a numeric vector of length D or a numeric matrix with D columns
comp the component to use as the first compositional part
z a numeric vector of length D-1 or a numeric matrix with D-1 columns.
perc should the result be a matrix with percentage shares (default TRUE).
Value

*isomLR*: a numeric matrix with \((D-1)\) columns with the transformed values. The name of the first column is the name of the first part (the other names are according to the order of the columns in the given matrix \(x\))

*isomLRinv*: a numeric matrix with \(D\) columns with the transformed values. The values in the matrix are not on the original scale, but the percentage shares are equal.

Functions

- *isomLRinv*: Inverse transformation

Examples

```r
X <- as.matrix(USArrests[, -3])
# Get the ilr with relative information of the 1st column to the other cols
ilrZ1 <- isomLR(X)
# Get the ilr with relative information of the 2nd column to the other cols
ilrZ2 <- isomLR(X, 2)
isomLRinv(ilrZ1)
```

---

**plot.bootcoefs**

*Plot the distribution of the bootstrap estimates*

Description

Plot the distribution of the bootstrap estimates and the confidence intervals for the estimates.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'bootcoefs'
plot(x, y = NULL, conf.level = 0.95, conf.type = "perc", kernel = "gaussian", adjust = 1, which = "all", theme = theme_bw(), confStyle = list(color = "#56B4E9", alpha = 0.4), estLineStyle = list(color = "black", width = rel(1), alpha = 1, linetype = "dashed"), densityStyle = list(color = "black", width = rel(0.5), alpha = 1, linetype = "solid"), ...)
```

Arguments

- **x**: the object returned by a call to the *bootcoefs* function.
- **y**: ignored.
- **conf.level**: the level of the confidence interval that is plotted as shaded region under the density estimate.
- **conf.type**: the confidence interval type, see *boot.ci* for details.
- **kernel**: the kernel used for density estimation, see *density* for details.
- **adjust**: see *density* for details.
which parameters to plot
theme the ggplot2 theme to use for the plot.
confStyle a list with style parameters for the confidence region below the density estimate
(possible entries are color, and alpha)
estLineStyle a list with style parameters for the line at the original parameter estimate (possible entries are color, width, alpha, and linetype)
densityStyle a list with style parameters for the line of the density estimate (possible entries are color, width, alpha, and linetype)
... ignored

See Also
confint to get the numerical values for the confidence intervals

Examples

data <- data.frame(lifeExp = state.x77[, "Life Exp"], USArests[, -3])
mUSArr <- complmrob(lifeExp ~ ., data = data)
bc <- bootcoefs(mUSArr, R = 200) # this can take some time
plot(bc) # for the model diagnostic plots

plot.complmrob

Diagnostic plots for the robust regression model with compositional covariates

Description
Plot the response or the model diagnostic plots for robust linear regression model with compositional data

Usage
## S3 method for class 'complmrob'
plot(x, y = NULL, type = c("response", "model"),
    se = TRUE, conf.level = 0.95, scale = c("ilr", "percent"),
    theme = theme_bw(), pointStyle = list(color = "black", size = rel(1),
    alpha = 1, shape = 19), lineStyle = list(color = "grey20", width =
    rel(1), linetype = "solid"), seBandStyle = list(color = "gray80", alpha
    = 0.5), stack = c("horizontal", "vertical"), ...)

Arguments
x the object returned by complmrob.
y ignored.
type one of "response" to plot the response or "model" to get the standard lmrob model diagnostic plots. Partial matching is performed, so any unique abbreviation of the two possible values is excepted (e.g., "r" for the response plot).
should the confidence interval be shown in the response plot.

conf.level if the confidence interval is shown in the response plot, this parameter sets the level of the confidence interval.

scale should the x-axis in the response plot be in percentage or in the ILR-transformed scale?

theme the ggplot2 theme to use for the response plot.

pointStyle a list with style parameters for the points in the response plot (possible entries are color, size, alpha, and shape). If color and/or shape is a vector of length equal to the number of observations in the model, the points will be colored/shaped according to this vector.

lineStyle list with style parameters for the smoothing lines in the response plot (possible entries are color, width, and linetype)

seBandStyle a list with style parameters (color and alpha) for the confidence band (if se is TRUE)

stack how the facets are laid out in the response plot. "horizontal" for side by side and "vertical" for on top of each other.

... further arguments to the model diagnostic plot method (see plot.lmrob for details).

Details

The response plot shows the value on the first component of the orthonormal basis versus the response and the fitted values. For the fitted values, the other components are set to the median of the values in that direction. This usually causes aberrant predictions when plotting on the *percent* scale.

For the model diagnostic plots see the details in the help file for plot.lmrob. The model diagnostic plots are the same for all sub-models fit to the data transformed with the different orthonormal basis.

Examples

data <- data.frame(lifeExp = state.x77[, "Life Exp"], USArrests[, -3])
mUSArr <- complmrob(lifeExp ~ ., data = data)
plot(mUSArr)
plot(mUSArr, type = "model") # for the model diagnostic plots

Description

Print information about the models returned by complmrob or bootcoefs. For a detailed description see the help on summary.
print.summary.complmrob

Usage

## S3 method for class 'complmrob'
print(x, conf.level = 0.95, ...)

## S3 method for class 'bootcoefs'
print(x, conf.level = 0.95, conf.type = "perc", ...)

Arguments

x
  the object to be printed.
conf.level
  the confidence level for the confidence interval.
...   ignored.
conf.type
  the type of the printed confidence interval.

See Also

summary-methods

print.summary.complmrob

Print the summary information

Description

Print the summary information

Usage

## S3 method for class 'summary.complmrob'
print(x, digits = max(3, getOption("digits") - 3), signif.stars = getOption("show.signif.stars"), ...)

Arguments

x
  the summary object.
digits
  the number of digits for the reported figures
signif.stars
  should stars be displayed to show the significance of certain figures
...   further arguments currently not used
Description

List the estimates, standard errors, p-values and confidence intervals for the coefficients of robust linear regression models with compositional data as returned by `complmrob` or `bootcoefs`.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'complmrob'
summary(object, conf.level = 0.95, ...)

## S3 method for class 'bcomplmrob'
summary(object, conf.level = 0.95,
         conf.type = "perc", ...)

## S3 method for class 'bclmrob'
summary(object, conf.level = 0.95,
         conf.type = "perc", ...)
```

Arguments

- `object` the object for which the summary information should be returned.
- `conf.level` the level of the returned confidence intervals.
- `...` ignored.
- `conf.type` the type of the returned confidence interval (see `boot.ci` for the meaning of this parameter).
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