Package 'doex'

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Type Package

Title The One-Way Heteroscedastic ANOVA Tests

Version 1.1

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Description Contains several one-way heteroscedastic ANOVA tests such as Alexander-Govern test by Alexandern and Govern (1994) <doi:10.2307/1165140>, Alvandi et al. Generalized F test by Alvandi et al. (2012) <doi:10.1080/03610926.2011.573160>, Approximate F test by Asiribo and Gurland (1990) <doi:10.1080/03610929008830427>, Box F test by Box (1954) <doi:10.1214/aoms/1177728786>, Brown-Forsythe test by Brown and Forsythe (1974) <do:10.2307/1267501>, B2 test by Ozdemir and Kurt (2006) <http://sjam.selcu
cial Approach test by Li et al. (2011) <doi:10.1016/j.csda.2010.12.009>, Generalized F test by Weerahandi (1995) <doi:10.2307/2532947>, Johansen F test by Johansen (1980) <doi:10.1093/biomet/67.1.85>, Modified Brown-Forsythe test by Mehrotra (1997) <doi:10.1080/03610919708813431>, Modified Welch test by Hartung et al.(2002) <doi:10.1007/s00362-002-0097-8>, One-Stage test by Chen and Chen (1998) <doi:10.1080/03610919808813501>, One-Stage Range test by Chen and Chen (2000) <doi:10.1080/01966324.2000.10737505>, Parametric Bootstrap test by Krishnamoorhty et al.(2007) <doi:10.1016/j.csda.2006.09.039>, Permutation F test by Berry and Mielke (2002) <doi:10.2466/pr0.2002.90.2.495>, Scott-Smith test by Scott and Smith (1971) <doi:10.2307/2346757>, Welch test by Welch(1951) <doi:10.2307/2332579>, and We
Aspin test by Aspin (1948) <doi:10.1093/biomet/35.1-2.88>. These tests are used to test the equality of group means under unequal variance. Furthermore, a modified version of Generalized F-test is improved to test the equality of non-normal group means under unequal variances and a revised version of Generalized F-test is given to test the equality of non-normal group means caused by skewness.

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`AF` *Approximate F-test*

Description

This function performs Approximate F-test.

Usage

```
AF(data,group)
```

Arguments

`data`	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
`group`	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

`pvalue`	the p-value of the Approximate F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Asiribo, O. and Gurland, J. (1990) Coping with variance heterogeneity, Communications in Statistics: Theory and Methods, 19(11), 4029-4048.

Examples

```
library(doex)
AF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

AG *Alexandern-Govern test*

Description

This function performs Alexander-Govern test.

Usage

```
AG(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

test.statistic	the test statistic of the Alexander-Govern test
p.value	the p-value of the Alexander-Govern test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Alexander, R.A., Govern, D.M. (1994) A new and simplier approximation for ANOVA under variance heterogeneity, Journal of Educational Statistics, 19(2), 91-101.

Examples

```
library(doex)
AG(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

AGF *Alvandi et al. Generalized F-test*

Description

This function performs Alvandi et al. Generalized F-test.

Usage

```
AGF(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Alvandi et al. Generalized F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Sadooghi-Alvandi, S.M., Jafari, A.A., Mardani-Fard, H.A. (2012) One-way ANOVA with unequal variances, Communications in Statistics: Theory and Methods, 41, 4200-4221.

Examples

```
library(doex)
AGF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species,10000)
```

B2 *B-square test*

Description

This function performs B-square test.

Usage

```
B2(alpha,data,group)
```

Arguments

alpha	significance level of the test.
data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

p.value	the p-value of the B-square test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Özdemir, A.F. and Kurt, S. (2006) One way fixed effect analysis of variance under variance heterogeneity and a solution proposal, Selçuk Journal of Applied Mathematics, 7(2), 81-90.

Examples

```
library(doex)
B2(0.05,hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

BF *Brown-Forsythe test*

Description

This function performs Brown-Forsythe test.

Usage

```
BF(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Brown-Forsythe test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Brown, M.B. and Forsythe, A.B. (1974) The small sample behavior of some statistics which test the equality of several means, Technometrics, 16, 129–132.

Examples

```
library(doex)
BF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

BX *Box F-test*

Description

This function performs Box F-test.

Usage

```
BX(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Box F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Box, G.E.P. (1954) Some theorems on quadratic forms applied in the study of analysis of variance problems, Annals of Mathematical Statistics, 25, 290-302.

Examples

```
library(doex)
BX(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

CF *Cochran F-test*

Description

This function performs Cochran F-test.

Usage

```
CF(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Cochran F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Cochran, W.G. (1937) Problems arising in the analysis of a series of similar experiments, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, 4, 102-118.

Examples

```
library(doex)
CF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

FA *Fiducial Approach test*

Description

This function performs Fiducial Approach test.

Usage

```
FA(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Fiducial Approach test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Li, X., Wang, J. and Liang, H. (2011) Comparison of several means: a fiducial based approach, Computational Statistics and Data Analysis, 55, 1993-2002.

Examples

```
library(doex)
FA(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

GF *Generalized F-test*

Description

This function performs Generalized F-test.

Usage

```
GF(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Generalized F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Weerahandi, S.(1994) ANOVA under unequal error variances, Biometrics, 51, 589-599.

Examples

```
library(doex)
GF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

hybrid *Hybrid data*

Description

Hybrid data is taken from Weerahandi (1995) where the goal is to compare four means of corn yields by four hybrids: A, B, C, D.

An agricultural research scientist is interested in comparing four hybrids of corn. The four corn hybrids were planted in a random order in 22 plots of equal size and fairly homogeneous soil conditions. A set of data on yield from corn hybrids obtained from the experiment.

The usual P-value based on the assumption of equal population within hybrid variances (F statistic 1.841) is 0.176, thus leading to acceptance of the null hypothesis of equal means. It is however clear from the values of the sample standard deviations that the assumption of equal population variances may not be tenable for this data set.

Usage

```
hybrid
```

Value

`data`	A set of data on yield from corn hybrids obtained from the experiment.
`species`	A set of corn hybrids.

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Weerahandi, S. (1995) Exact Statistical Methods for Data Analysis. New York: Springer.

Examples

```
library(doex)
hybrid$data;
hybrid$species;
```

JF *Johansen F-test*

Description

This function performs Johansen F-test.

Usage

```
JF(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Johansen F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Johansen, S. (1980) Whe Welch-James approximation to the distribution of the residual sum of squares in a weighted linear regression, Biometrika, 67(1), 58-92.

Examples

```
library(doex)
JF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

MBF *Modified Brown-Forsythe test*

Description

This function performs modified Brown-Forsythe test.

Usage

```
MBF(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the modified Brown-Forsythe test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Mehrotra, D.V. (1997) Improving the Brown-Forsythe solution to the generalized Behrens-Fisher problem, 26(3), 1139-1145.

Examples

```
library(doex)
MBF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

MGF *Modified generalized F-test*

Description

This function performs the modified generalized F-test.

Usage

```
MGF(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the modified generalized F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Cavus, M., Yazici, B. and Sezer, A. (2017) Modified tests for comparison of group means under heteroskedasticity and non-normality caused by outlier(s), Hacettepe Journal of Mathematics and Statistics, 46 (3), 492-510.

Examples

```
library(doex)
MGF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

`MW` *Modified Welch Test*

Description

This function performs adjusted Welch test.

Usage

```
MW(data,group)
```

Arguments

`data`	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
`group`	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

`tstat`	the test statistic of the adjusted Welch test
`pvalue`	the p-value of the adjusted Welch test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Hartung, J., Argaç, D. and Makambi, K. (2002) Small sample properties of tests on homogeneity in one-way ANOVA and meta-analysis, Statistical Papers, 41, 197-235.

Examples

```
library(doex)
MW(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

OS *One Stage test*

Description

This function performs Chen's one stage test.

Usage

```
OS(data,group,nout,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
nout	an integer
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of Chen's one stage test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Chen, S.Y. and Chen, H.J. (1998) Single-stage analysis of variance under heteroscedasticity, Communications in Statistics - Simulation and Computation, 27(3), 641-666.

Examples

```
library(doex)
OS(hybrid$data,hybrid$species,1,10000)
```

OSR *One Stage Range test*

Description

This function performs One Stage Range test.

Usage

```
OSR(data,group,nout,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
nout	an integer
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the One Stage Range test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Chen, S.Y. and Chen, H.J. (2000) A Range Test for the Equality of Means when Variances are Unequal, American Journal of Mathematical and Management Sciences, 20:1-2, 145-170.

Examples

```
library(doex)
OSR(hybrid$data,hybrid$species,1,10000)
```

outly *Outlier generation function*

Description

This function generates the outlier(s) by Interquantile range approach.

Usage

```
outly(ndata,noutlier,meand,vard,dif,alpha,normality.status,skewn.status)
```

Arguments

ndata	sample size of the data without outlier(s).
noutlier	number of outlier(s) in data.
meand	mean of the data.
vard	variance of the data.
dif	distance level of outlier(s) from the whiskers.
alpha	significance level for the normality test.
normality.status	a logical operator controls the normality of data with outlier. "TRUE" for normal and "FALSE" for non-normal
skewn.status	a logical operator controls the skewness of the data with outlier. "0" for symmetric, "1" for right-skewed and "-1" for left-skewed.

Value

data	the vector contains the generated data with outlier(s)
outlier	the vector contains the generated outlier(s)
normality.test	the result of the Shapiro-Wilk normality test for the generated data

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Alexander, R.A., Govern, D.M. (1994) A new and simplier approximation for ANOVA under variance heterogeneity, Journal of Educational Statistics, 19(2), 91-101.

Examples

```
library(doex)
outly(8,2,2,0.05,FALSE)
```

PB *Parametric Bootstrap test*

Description

This function performs Parametric Bootstrap test.

Usage

```
PB(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Parametric Bootstrap test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Krishnamoorthy, K., Lu, F., Mathew, T. (2007) A parametric bootstrap approach for anova with unequal variances: Fixed and random models, Computational Statistics and Data Analysis, 51, 5731-5742.

Examples

```
library(doex)
PB(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

PF *Permutation F-test*

Description

This function performs Permutation F-test.

Usage

```
PF(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Permutation F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Berry, K.J. and Mielke, P.W. (2002) The Fisher-Pitman permutation test: an attractive alternative to the f test, Psychological Reports, 90, 495-502.

Examples

```
library(doex)
PF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species,1000)
```

RGF *Revised generalized F-test*

Description

This function performs the revised generalized F-test.

Usage

```
RGF(data,group,rept)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.
rept	The loop size to perform the test.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the revised generalized F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Cavus, M., Yazici, B. and Sezer, A. (2019) A revised generalized F-test for testing equality of group means under non-normality caused by skewness (under review).

Examples

```
library(doex)
RGF(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

SS *Scott-Smith Test*

Description

This function performs adjusted Scott-Smith test.

Usage

```
SS(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Scott-Smith test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Scott, A. and Smith, T. (1971) Interval estimates for linear combinations of means, Applied Statistics, 20, 276–285.

Examples

```
library(doex)
SS(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

WA *Welch-Aspin test*

Description

This function performs the Welch-Aspin test.

Usage

```
WA(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Welch-Aspin test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Aspin, A.A. (1948) An examination and further development of a formula arising in the problem of comparing two means, Biometrika, 35, 88-96.

Examples

```
library(doex)
WA(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

WE *Welch F-test*

Description

This function performs Welch F-test.

Usage

```
WE(data,group)
```

Arguments

data	A vector containing the observations to which the treatments are randomly assigned.
group	A numerical or character vector indicating the treatment/control groups.

Value

pvalue	the p-value of the Welch F-test

Author(s)

Mustafa CAVUS

References

Welch, B.L. (1951) On the comparison of several mean values, Biometrika, 38, 330-336.

Examples

```
library(doex)
WE(hybrid$data,hybrid$species)
```

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