Package ‘frequencyConnectedness’

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Type Package
Title Spectral Decomposition of Connectedness Measures
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Description Accompanies a paper (Barunik, Krehlik (2018) <doi:10.1093/jjfinec/nby001>) dedicated to spectral decomposition of connectedness measures and their interpretation. We implement all the developed estimators as well as the historical counterparts. For more information, see the help or GitHub page (<https://github.com/tomaskrehlik/frequencyConnectedness>) for relevant information.

Depends vars, urca, knitr, pbapply
Suggests testthat, stringr, mAr, reshape2, ggplot2, parallel, zoo, BigVAR
Imports methods
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collapseBounds

Method for collapsing bound for frequency spillovers

Description

Method for collapsing bound for frequency spillovers

Usage

collapseBounds(spillover_table, which)

Arguments

spillover_table
  the output of spillover estimation function or rolling spillover estimation function

which
  integer vector indicating which of the frequency bounds we want to have collapsed

Value

New spillover object with collapsed bounds

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

collapseBounds.list_of_spills

Function to collapse bounds

Description

Taking in list_of_spills, if the individual spillover_tables are frequency based, it allows you to collapse several frequency bands into one.

Usage

## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
collapseBounds(spillover_table, which)

Arguments

spillover_table
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from the provided estimation functions

which
  which frequency bands to collapse. Should be a sequence like 1:2 or 1:5, etc.

... for the sake of CRAN not to complain
Value

list_of_spills with less frequency bands.

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

collapseBounds.spillover_table

Function to collapse bounds

Description

Taking in spillover_table, if the spillover_table is frequency based, it allows you to collapse several frequency bands into one.

Usage

### S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
collapseBounds(spillover_table, which)

Arguments

- `spillover_table`
  - a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions
- `which`
  - which frequency bands to collapse. Should be a sequence like 1:2 or 1:5, etc.
- ... for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

spillover_table with less frequency bands.

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

exampleSim

The simulated time-series

Description

The dataset includes three simulated processes with spillover dynamics.

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
fevd

Compute a forecast error vector decomposition in recursive identification scheme

Description

This function computes the standard forecast error vector decomposition given the estimate of the VAR.

Usage

fevd(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr = F)

Arguments

est the VAR estimate from the vars package
n.ahead how many periods ahead should be taken into account
no.corr boolean if the off-diagonal elements should be set to 0.

Value

a matrix that corresponds to contribution of ith variable to jth variance of forecast

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

fftFEVD

Compute a FFT transform of forecast error vector decomposition in recursive identification scheme

Description

This function computes the decomposition of standard forecast error vector decomposition given the estimate of the VAR. The decomposition is done according to the Stiassny (1996)

Usage

fftFEVD(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr = F, range)

Arguments

est the VAR estimate from the vars package
n.ahead how many periods ahead should be taken into account
no.corr boolean if the off-diagonal elements should be set to 0.
range defines the frequency partitions to which the spillover should be decomposed
Value

a list of matrices that corresponds to contribution of ith variable to jth variance of forecast

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

fftGenFEVD

Compute a FFT transform of forecast error vector decomposition in generalised VAR scheme.

Description

This function computes the decomposition of standard forecast error vector decomposition given the estimate of the VAR. The decomposition is done according to the Stiassny (1996)

Usage

fftGenFEVD(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr = F, range)

Arguments

est

the VAR estimate from the vars package

n.ahead

how many periods ahead should be taken into account

no.corr

boolean if the off-diagonal elements should be set to 0.

range

defines the frequency partitions to which the spillover should be decomposed

Value

a list of matrices that corresponds to contribution of ith variable to jth variance of forecast

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
Method for computing FROM spillovers

Description
Method for computing FROM spillovers

Usage
from(spillover_table, ...)

Arguments
spillover_table
  the output of spillover estimation function or rolling spillover estimation func-
  tion
...
  other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the
  frequency spillovers

Value
Value for FROM spillover

Author(s)
Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

Function to compute from spillovers

Description
Taking in list_of_spills, the function computes the from spillovers for all the individual spillover_table.

Usage
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
from(spillover_table, within = F, ...)

Arguments
spillover_table
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation
within
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency
  based.
...
  for the sake of CRAN not to complain
Value

a list containing the from spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

from.spillover_table  

Function to compute from spillovers

Description

Taking in spillover_table, the function computes the from spillover.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
from(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```

Arguments

- `spillover_table`: a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions
- `within`: whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
- `...`: for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a list containing the from spillover

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
genFEVD

Compute a forecast error vector decomposition in generalised VAR scheme.

Description

This function computes the standard forecast error vector decomposition given the estimate of the VAR. There are common complaints and requests whether the computation is ok and why it does not follow the original Pesaran Shin (1998) article. So let me clear two things out. First, the $\sigma$ in the equation on page 20 refers to elements of $\Sigma$, not standard deviation. Second, the indexing is wrong, it should be $\sigma_{j,j}$ not $\sigma_{i,i}$. Look, for example, to Diebold and Yilmaz (2012) or ECB WP by Dees, Holly, Pesaran, and Smith (2007) for the correct version.

Usage

genFEVD(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr = F)

Arguments

- **est**: the VAR estimate from the vars package
- **n.ahead**: how many periods ahead should be taken into account
- **no.corr**: boolean if the off-diagonal elements should be set to 0.

Value

a matrix that corresponds to contribution of ith variable to jth variance of forecast

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

gIndeces

Get the indeces for the individual intervals

Description

This function returns the indeces of the vector coming from DFT of time series of length n.ahead that correspond to frequencies in the interval (up, down).

Usage

gIndeces(n.ahead, up, down)
Arguments

- **n.ahead**: the length of the vector coming out of the DFT
- **up**: the upper boundary of the interval
- **down**: the lower boundary of the interval

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@sorgmail.com>

---

**getPartition**

*Get a list of indeces corresponding to parts of frequency partition*

Description

This function takes in a vector of numbers denoting the breaks in partition of an interval and returns a list of indeces that correspond to indeces that are contained within an individual intervals. The individual parts then contain (a,b] for all pairs in the interval. Hence if you want pi to be included, the partition should start with something slightly bigger than pi.

Usage

```
getPartition(partition, n.ahead)
```

Arguments

- **partition**: breaking points of partition of frequency interval, should be ordered decreasingly.
- **n.ahead**: how many observations is the FFT done on.

Value

- a list of vectors of indeces corresponding to individual partitions

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@sorgmail.com>
net

**Method for computing NET spillovers**

**Description**

Method for computing NET spillovers

**Usage**

```r
net(spillover_table, ...) # S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
```

**Arguments**

- `spillover_table`:
  - the output of spillover estimation function or rolling spillover estimation function
  - other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

**Value**

Value for NET spillover

**Author(s)**

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

**net.list_of_spills**

**Function to compute net spillovers**

**Description**

Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function computes the net spillovers for all the individual spillover_table.

**Usage**

```r
# S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
net(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- `spillover_table`:
  - a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation

- `within`:
  - whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.

- `...`:
  - for the sake of CRAN not to complain
Value

a list containing the net spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

```r
net.spillover_table
```

Function to compute net spillovers

Description

Taking in spillover_table, the function computes the net spillover.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
net(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```

Arguments

- `spillover_table`
  a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions

- `within`
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.

- `...`
  for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a list containing the net spillover

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
**overall**  
*Method for computing overall spillovers*

**Description**
Method for computing overall spillovers

**Usage**
overall(spillover_table, ...)

**Arguments**
- **spillover_table**
  the output of spillover estimation function or rolling spillover estimation function
- **...**
  other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

**Value**
Value for overall spillover

**Author(s)**
Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

**overall.list_of_spills**  
*Function to compute overall spillovers*

**Description**
Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function computes the overall spillovers for all the individual spillover_table.

**Usage**
```r
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
overall(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```
overall.spillover_table

Description

Taking in spillover_table, the function computes the overall spillover.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
overall(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```

Arguments

- `spillover_table`:
  a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions

- `within`:
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.

- `...`:
  for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a list containing the overall spillover

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
pairwise

Method for computing PAIRWISE spillovers

Description

Method for computing PAIRWISE spillovers

Usage

pairwise(spillover_table, ...)

Arguments

- spillover_table: the output of spillover estimation function or rolling spillover estimation function
- ...: other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

Value

Value for PAIRWISE spillover

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

pairwise.list_of_spills

Function to compute pairwise spillovers

Description

Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function computes the pairwise spillovers for all the individual spillover_table.

Usage

## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
pairwise(spillover_table, within = F, ...)

# R code
pairwise.list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...)

# Python code
import pairwise
spillover_table = pairwise.list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...)

# JavaScript code
var pairwise = require('pairwise');
var spillover_table = pairwise.list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...);

# Java code
import pairwise;
pairwise.list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...);

# C code
#include <pairwise.h>
pairwise_list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...);

# Swift code
import pairwise
var spillover_table = pairwise.list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...);

# Go code
import "pairwise"
spillover_table := pairwise.list_of_spills(spillover_table, within = F, ...)

# PHP code
use pairwise;
$spillover_table = pairwise.list_of_spills($spillover_table, within = F, ...);
pairwise.spillover_table

Arguments

spillover_table  
a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation
within  
whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
...  
for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a list containing the pairwise spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

pairwise.spillover_table

Function to compute pairwise spillovers

Description

Taking in spillover_table, the function computes the pairwise spillover.

Usage

## S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
pairwise(spillover_table, within = F, ...)

Arguments

spillover_table  
a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions
within  
whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
...  
for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a list containing the pairwise spillover

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
plotFrom

**Method for plotting FROM spillovers**

**Description**

Method for plotting FROM spillovers

**Usage**

plotFrom(spillover_table, ...)

**Arguments**

- spillover_table
  
  the output of rolling spillover estimation function

- ...
  
  other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

**Value**

The plot

**Author(s)**

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

plotFrom.list_of_spills

*Function to plot from spillovers*

**Description**

Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function plots the from spillovers using the zoo::plot.zoo function

**Usage**

```r
# S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
plotFrom(spillover_table, within = F,
          which = 1:nrow(spillover_table$list_of_tables[[1]]$tables[[1]]), ...)
```
plotNet

Arguments

spillover_table
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation

within
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.

which
  a vector with indices specifying which plots to plot.

... for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a plot of from spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

plotNet

Method for plotting NET spillovers

Description

Method for plotting NET spillovers

Usage

plotNet(spillover_table, ...)

Arguments

spillover_table
  the output of rolling spillover estimation function

... other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

Value

The plot

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
plotNet.list_of_spills

Function to plot net spillovers

Description

Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function plots the net spillovers using the zoo::plot.zoo function.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
plotNet(spillover_table, within = F,
        which = 1:nrow(spillover_table$list_of_tables[[1]]$tables[[1]]), ...)
```

Arguments

- `spillover_table`:
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation.
- `within`:
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
- `which`:
  a vector with indices specifying which plots to plot.
- `...`:
  for the sake of CRAN not to complain.

Value

a plot of net spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

plotOverall

Method for plotting overall spillovers

Description

Method for plotting overall spillovers.

Usage

```r
plotOverall(spillover_table, ...)
```
Arguments

spillover_table
   the output of rolling spillover estimation function
...
   other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the
   frequency spillovers

Value

The plot

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
plotPairwise

Method for ploting PAIRWISE spillovers

Description
Method for ploting PAIRWISE spillovers

Usage
plotPairwise(spillover_table, ...)

Arguments

spillover_table
the output of rolling spillover estimation function

... other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

Value
The plot

Author(s)
Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

plotPairwise.list_of_spills

Function to plot pairwise spillovers

Description
Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function plots the pairwise spillovers using the zoo::plot.zoo function

Usage
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
plotPairwise(spillover_table, within = F,
which = 1:ncol(utils::combn(nrow(spillover_table$$list_of_tables[[1]]$$tables[[1]]), 2)), ...)
Arguments

spillover_table
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation
within
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
which
  a vector with indices specifying which plots to plot.
... for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a plot of pairwise spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

plotTo Method for ploting TO spillovers

Description

Method for ploting TO spillovers

Usage

plotTo(spillover_table, ...)

Arguments

spillover_table
  the output of rolling spillover estimation function
... other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

Value

The plot

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
plotTo.list_of_spills  Function to plot to spillovers

Description

Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function plots the to spillovers using the zoo::plot.zoo function

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
plotTo(spillover_table, within = F,
       which = 1:nrow(spillover_table$list_of_tables[[1]]$tables[[1]]), ...)
```

Arguments

- `spillover_table`:
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation
- `within`:
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
- `which`:
  a vector with indices specifying which plots to plot.
- `...`:
  for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a plot of to spillovers

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

print.list_of_spills  Function to not print the list_of_spills object

Description

Usually it is not a good idea to print the list_of_spills object, hence this function implements warning and shows how to print them individually if the user really wants to.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
print(x, ...)
```
Arguments

x a list_of_spills object, ideally from the provided estimation functions

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

Description

The function takes as an argument the spillover_table object and prints it nicely to the console. While doing that it also computes all the neccessary measures.

Usage

## S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
print(x, ...)

Arguments

x a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

Description

This function is an internal implementation of the spillover. The spillover is in general defined as the contribution of the other variables to the fevd of the self variable. This function computes the spillover as the contribution of the diagonal elements of the fevd to the total sum of the matrix. The other functions are just wrappers around this function. In general, other spillovers could be implemented using this function.

Usage

spillover(func, est, n.ahead, no.corr = F)
Arguments

- **func**
  - name of the function that returns FEVD for the estimate `est`
- **est**
  - the estimate of a system, typically VAR estimate in our case
- **n.ahead**
  - how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
- **no.corr**
  - boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero

Value

- `spillover_table` object

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

**spilloverBK09**

*Computing the decomposed spillover from a fevd as defined by Barunik, Krehlik (2018)*

Description

This function is an internal implementation of the frequency spillover. We apply the identification scheme suggested by `fevd` to the frequency decomposition of the transfer functions from the estimate `est`.

Usage

`spilloverBK09(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr, partition)`

Arguments

- **est**
  - the estimate of a system, typically VAR estimate in our case
- **n.ahead**
  - how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
- **no.corr**
  - boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero
- **partition**
  - defines the frequency partitions to which the spillover should be decomposed

Value

- `spillover_table` object

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
spilloverBK12  
*Computing the decomposed spillover from a generalized fevd as defined by Barunik, Krehlik (2018)*

**Description**

This function is an internal implementation of the frequency spillover. We apply the identification scheme suggested by fevd to the frequency decomposition of the transfer functions from the estimate est.

**Usage**

```r
spilloverBK12(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr, partition)
```

**Arguments**

- `est`: the estimate of a system, typically VAR estimate in our case
- `n.ahead`: how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
- `no.corr`: boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero
- `partition`: defines the frequency partitions to which the spillover should be decomposed

**Value**

`spillover_table` object

**Author(s)**

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

spilloverDY09  
*Computing spillover from a fevd according to Diebold Yilmaz (2009)*

**Description**

This function is an internal implementation of the spillover. The spillover is in general defined as the contribution of the other variables to the fevd of the self variable. This function computes the spillover as the contribution of the diagonal elements of the fevd to the total sum of the matrix. The other functions are just wrappers around this function. In general, other spillovers could be implemented using this function.

**Usage**

```r
spilloverDY09(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr)
```
Arguments

- **est**: the estimate of a system, typically VAR estimate in our case
- **n.ahead**: how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
- **no.corr**: boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero

Value

spillover_table object

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

**spilloverDY12**

*Computing spillover from a generalized fevd according to Diebold Yilmaz (2012)*

Description

This function is an internal implementation of the spillover. The spillover is in general defined as the contribution of the other variables to the fevd of the self variable. This function computes the spillover as the contribution of the diagonal elements of the fevd to the total sum of the matrix. The other functions are just wrappers around this function. In general, other spillovers could be implemented using this function.

Usage

spilloverDY12(est, n.ahead = 100, no.corr)

Arguments

- **est**: the estimate of a system, typically VAR estimate in our case
- **n.ahead**: how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
- **no.corr**: boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero

Value

spillover_table object

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
**spilloverFft**  
*Computing the decomposed spillover from a fevd*

**Description**
This function is an internal implementation of the frequency spillover. We apply the identification scheme suggested by fevd to the frequency decomposition of the transfer functions from the estimate est.

**Usage**

```
spilloverFft(func, est, n.ahead, partition, no.corr = F)
```

**Arguments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>func</td>
<td>name of the function that returns FEVD for the estimate est</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>est</td>
<td>the estimate of a system, typically VAR estimate in our case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n.ahead</td>
<td>how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partition</td>
<td>defines the frequency partitions to which the spillover should be decomposed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no.corr</td>
<td>boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Value**

spillover_table object

**Author(s)**

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

**spilloverRolling**  
*Computing rolling spillover*

**Description**
This function computes the rolling spillover using the standard VAR estimate. We implement the parallel version for faster processing. The window is of fixed window and is rolled over the data. Interpretation of the other parameters is the same as in the standard computation of spillover. For usage, see how spilloverRollingDY09, etc. are implemented.

**Usage**

```
spilloverRolling(func_spill, params_spill, func_est, params_est, data, window, cluster = NULL)
```
spilloverRollingBK09

Arguments

- `func_spill` name of the function that returns FEVD for the estimate `est`.
- `params_spill` parameters from spillover estimation function as a list.
- `func_est` name of the estimation function.
- `params_est` parameters from the estimation function as a list.
- `data` variable containing the dataset.
- `window` length of the window to be rolled.
- `cluster` either NULL for no parallel processing or the variable containing the cluster.

Value

A corresponding spillover value on a given frequency band, ordering of bands corresponds to the ordering of original bounds.

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

Description

This function computes the rolling spillover using the standard VAR estimate. We implement the parallel version for faster processing. The window is of fixed window and is rolled over the data. Interpretation of the other parameters is the same as in the standard computation of spillover.

Usage

```
spilloverRollingBK09(data, n.ahead = 100, no.corr, partition, func_est,
                     params_est, window, cluster = NULL)
```

Arguments

- `data` variable containing the dataset.
- `n.ahead` how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period.
- `no.corr` boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero.
- `partition` how to split up the estimated spillovers into frequency bands. Should be a vector of bound points that starts with 0 and ends with pi+0.00001.
- `func_est` estimation function, usually would be VAR or BigVAR function to estimate the multivariate system.
spilloverRollingBK12  
Computing rolling frequency spillover from a generalized fevd as defined by Barunik, Krehlik (2018)

Description
This function computes the rolling spillover using the standard VAR estimate. We implement the parallel version for faster processing. The window is of fixed window and is rolled over the data. Interpretation of the other parameters is the same as in the standard computation of spillover.

Usage
spilloverRollingBK12(data, n.ahead = 100, no.corr, partition, func_est, params_est, window, cluster = NULL)

Arguments
- **data**: variable containing the dataset
- **n.ahead**: how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
- **no.corr**: boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero
- **partition**: defines the frequency partitions to which the spillover should be decomposed
- **func_est**: a name of the function to estimate with, for example "var" for VAR from vars package
- **params_est**: a list of the parameters to pass to the function besides the data that are passed as a first element.
- **window**: length of the window to be rolled
- **cluster**: either NULL for no parallel processing or the variable containing the cluster.

Author(s)
Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
spilloverRollingDY09  Computing rolling spillover according to Diebold Yilmaz (2009)

Description

This function computes the rolling spillover using the standard VAR estimate. We implement the parallel version for faster processing. The window is of fixed window and is rolled over the data. Interpretation of the other parameters is the same as in the standard computation of spillover.

Usage

spilloverRollingDY09(data, n.ahead = 100, no.corr, func_est, params_est, window, cluster = NULL)

Arguments

data  variable containing the dataset

n.ahead  how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period

no.corr  boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero

func_est  estimation function, usually would be VAR or BigVAR function to estimate the multivariate system

params_est  parameters passed to the estimation function, as a list, for parameters refer to documentation of the estimating function

window  length of the window to be rolled

cluster  either NULL for no parallel processing or the variable containing the cluster.

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

spilloverRollingDY12  Computing rolling spillover from the generalized fevd according to Diebold Yilmaz (2012)

Description

This function computes the rolling spillover using the standard VAR estimate. We implement the parallel version for faster processing. The window is of fixed window and is rolled over the data. Interpretation of the other parameters is the same as in the standard computation of spillover.
Usage

spilloverRollingDY12(data, n.ahead = 100, no.corr, func_est, params_est, window, cluster = NULL)

Arguments

data variable containing the dataset
n.ahead how many periods ahead should the FEVD be computed, generally this number should be high enough so that it won’t change with additional period
no.corr boolean parameter whether the off-diagonal in the covariance matrix should be set to zero
func_est estimation function, usually would be VAR or BigVAR function to estimate the multivariate system
params_est parameters passed to the estimation function, as a list, for parameters refer to documentation of the estimating function
window length of the window to be rolled
cluster either NULL for no parallel processing or the variable containing the cluster.

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

Method for computing TO spillovers

Description

Method for computing TO spillovers

Usage

to(spillover_table, ...)

Arguments

spillover_table the output of spillover estimation function or rolling spillover estimation function
...
other arguments like whether it is within or absolute spillover in case of the frequency spillovers

Value

Value for TO spillover
**to.list_of_spills**  
*Function to compute to spillovers*

**Description**

Taking in list_of_spillovers, the function computes the to spillovers for all the individual spillover_table.

**Usage**

```r
## S3 method for class 'list_of_spills'
to(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- `spillover_table`  
  a list_of_spills object, ideally from rolling window estimation
- `within`  
  whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
- `...`  
  for the sake of CRAN not to complain

**Value**

a list containing the to spillovers

**Author(s)**

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

**to.spillover_table**  
*Function to compute to spillovers*

**Description**

Taking in spillover_table, the function computes the to spillover.

**Usage**

```r
## S3 method for class 'spillover_table'
to(spillover_table, within = F, ...)
```
Arguments

spillover_table
   a spillover_table object, ideally from the provided estimation functions
within
   whether to compute the within spillovers if the spillover tables are frequency based.
...
   for the sake of CRAN not to complain

Value

a list containing the to spillover

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>

---

volatilities

| volatilities | Volatilities from Ox Man Institute |

Description

The dataset includes median realised volatilities of some financial indices

Author(s)

Tomas Krehlik <tomas.krehlik@gmail.com>
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