

# Package ‘plugdensity’

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**Title** Plug-in Kernel Density Estimation

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**Description** Kernel density estimation with global bandwidth selection  
via “plug-in”.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**URL** originally from <http://www.unizh.ch/biostat/Software/>

**Repository** CRAN

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**NeedsCompilation** yes

## R topics documented:

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plugin.density	<i>Kernel Density Estimation by Plug-In Bandwidth Selection</i>
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## Description

The function provides kernel density estimation with iterative plug-in bandwidth selection.

## Usage

```
plugin.density(x, nout = 201, xout = NULL, na.rm = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

x	vector of number whose density is to be estimated.
nout	integer specifying the number of equispaced xout values to use <i>only when</i> xout = NULL (as by default).
xout	numeric vector of abscissa values at which the density is to be evaluated. By default, an equispaced sequence of values covering (slightly more than) the range of x.
na.rm	logical; if TRUE, missing values are removed from x. If FALSE any missing values cause an error.

**Value**

an object of class "densityEHpi" inheriting also from class "[density](#)". It is a list with components

x	the n coordinates of the points where the density is estimated.
y	the estimated density values.
bw	the bandwidth used.
n	the sample size after elimination of missing values.
call	the call which produced the result.
data.name	the deparsed name of the x argument.

**Author(s)**

Algorithm and C code: Eva Herrmann <eherrmann@mathematik.tu-darmstadt.de>; R interface: Martin Maechler <maechler@R-project.org>.

**References**

J. Engel, Eva Herrmann and Theo Gasser (1994). An iterative bandwidth selector for kernel estimation of densities and their derivatives. *Journal of Nonparametric Statistics* **4**, 21–34.

**See Also**

[density](#).

**Examples**

```
data(co2)
plot(dco2 <- density(co2), ylim = c(0, 0.03))
(pdco2 <- plugin.density(co2, xout = dco2$x))
lines(pdco2, col = "red")

plot(pdco2)# calls 'plot.density' method

str(pdco2 <- plugin.density(co2))
xo <- pdco2 $x
str(d.co2 <- density(co2, n = length(xo), from=xo[1],to=max(xo),
                    width= 4 * pdco2$bw))
```

```
nms <- c("x", "y", "bw", "n")
all.equal(d.co2[nms], pdco2[nms])
## are close: "Component 2 (= 'y'): Mean relative difference: 0.0009..."
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