Package ‘rstanemax’

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rstanemax-package  The 'rstanemax' package.

Description

Perform sigmoidal Emax model fit using Stan without writing Stan model code.

References


exposure.response.sample

Sample simulated data for exposure-response.

Description

Sample simulated data for exposure-response.

Usage

exposure.response.sample

Format

A data frame with columns:

dose  Dose levels used for simulation of pharmacokinetics
exposure  Simulated exposure
response  Simulated pharmacodynamic response

Examples

exposure.response.sample
exposure.response.sample.test

Sample simulated data for exposure-response with covariates for package testing

Description

Sample simulated data for exposure-response with covariates for package testing

Usage

exposure.response.sample.test

Format

A data frame with columns:

- **dose** Dose levels used for simulation of pharmacokinetics
- **conc** Simulated exposure
- **resp** Simulated pharmacodynamic response
- **cov1** Covariate 1 for e0
- **cov2** Covariate 2 for emax
- **cov3** Covariate 3 for ec50 (data type factor)
- **cov3num** Covariate 3 for ec50 (data type numeric)

Examples

exposure.response.sample

posterior_predict

Outcome prediction from posterior distribution of parameters

Description

Compute outcome predictions using posterior samples. Exposure data for prediction can be either original data used for model fit or new data.
Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'stanemax'
posterior_predict(
  object,
  newdata = NULL,
  returnType = c("matrix", "dataframe", "tibble"),
  newDataType = c("raw", "modelframe"),
  ...
)

posterior_predict_quantile(
  object,
  newdata = NULL,
  ci = 0.9,
  pi = 0.9,
  newDataType = c("raw", "modelframe")
)
```

Arguments

- **object**: A `stanemax` class object
- **newdata**: An optional data frame that contains columns needed for model to run (exposure and covariates). If the model does not have any covariate, this can be a numeric vector corresponding to the exposure metric.
- **returnType**: An optional string specifying the type of return object.
- **newDataType**: An optional string specifying the type of newdata input, whether in the format of an original data frame or a processed model frame. Mostly used for internal purposes and users can usually leave at default.
- **...**: Additional arguments passed to methods.
- **ci**: Credible interval of the response without residual variability.
- **pi**: Prediction interval of the response with residual variability.

Details

Run `vignette("emaxmodel",package = "rstanemax")` to see how you can use the posterior prediction for plotting estimated Emax curve.

Value

An object that contain predicted response with posterior distribution of parameters. The default is a matrix containing predicted response. Each row of the matrix is a vector of predictions generated using a single draw of the model parameters from the posterior distribution.

If either _dataframe_ or _tibble_ is specified, the function returns a data frame or tibble object in a long format - each row is a prediction generated using a single draw of the model parameters and a corresponding exposure.
Two types of predictions are generated with this function. \_\_respHat\_\_ corresponds to the prediction without considering residual variability and is intended to provide credible interval of “mean” response. \_\_response\_\_ include residual variability in its calculation, therefore the range represents prediction interval of observed response.

The return object also contains exposure and parameter values used for calculation.

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**Description**

Methods for stanemax objects

**Usage**

```r
## S3 method for class 'stanemax'
print(x, digits_summary = 2, ...)

extract_stanfit(x)

extract_obs_mod_frame(x)

## S3 method for class 'stanemax'
plot(x, show.ci = TRUE, show.pi = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- `x`: An object of class ‘stanemax’
- `digits_summary`: The number of significant digits to use when printing the summary, defaulting to 2. Applies to the quantities other than the effective sample size, which is always rounded to the nearest integer.
- `...`: Additional arguments passed to methods.
- `show.ci`: An logical specifying if the output figure include credible interval of posterior prediction. Default TRUE.
- `show.pi`: An logical specifying if the output figure include prediction interval. Default FALSE.
Bayesian Emax model fit with Stan

**Description**

Run sigmoidal Emax model fit with formula notation

**Usage**

```r
stan_emax(
  formula,  # a symbolic description of variables for Emax model fit.
  data,     # an optional data frame containing the variables in the model.
  gamma.fix = 1,  # a numeric or NULL to specify gamma (Hill coefficient) in the sigmoidal Emax model. If NULL, gamma will be estimated from the data. If numeric, gamma is fixed at the number provided. Default = 1 (normal Emax model).
  e0.fix = NULL,  # a numeric or NULL to specify E0 in the Emax model. If NULL, E0 will be estimated from the data. If numeric, E0 is fixed at the number provided. Default = NULL (estimate from the data).
  priors = NULL,  # a named list specifying priors of parameters (ec50, emax, e0, gamma, sigma). Each list item should be length 2 numeric vector, one corresponding to mean and another corresponding to standard deviation. Currently only supports normal distribution for priors.
  param.cov = NULL,  # a named list specifying categorical covariates on parameters (ec50, emax, e0). Convert a column into factor if specific order of covariates are needed.
  ...  # Arguments passed to ‘rstan::sampling’ (e.g. iter, chains).
)
```

**Arguments**

- **formula**: a symbolic description of variables for Emax model fit.
- **data**: an optional data frame containing the variables in the model.
- **gamma.fix**: a numeric or NULL to specify gamma (Hill coefficient) in the sigmoidal Emax model. If NULL, gamma will be estimated from the data. If numeric, gamma is fixed at the number provided. Default = 1 (normal Emax model).
- **e0.fix**: a numeric or NULL to specify E0 in the Emax model. If NULL, E0 will be estimated from the data. If numeric, E0 is fixed at the number provided. Default = NULL (estimate from the data).
- **priors**: a named list specifying priors of parameters (ec50, emax, e0, gamma, sigma). Each list item should be length 2 numeric vector, one corresponding to mean and another corresponding to standard deviation. Currently only supports normal distribution for priors.
- **param.cov**: a named list specifying categorical covariates on parameters (ec50, emax, e0). Convert a column into factor if specific order of covariates are needed.
- **...**: Arguments passed to ‘rstan::sampling’ (e.g. iter, chains).

**Details**

The following structure is used for the Emax model:

\[
Response = e_0 + e_{max} \cdot \frac{\text{exposure}^\gamma}{(\text{ec50} + \text{exposure})^\gamma} + \epsilon
\]

\[
\epsilon \sim N(0, \sigma^2)
\]
Value

An object of class ‘stanemax’

Examples

data(exposure.response.sample)
fit1 <- stan_emax(response ~ exposure, data = exposure.response.sample,
                 # the next line is only to make the example go fast enough
                 chains = 1, iter = 500, seed = 12345)
print(fit1)

# Set priors manually, also estimate gamma instead of the default of fix to 1
fit2 <- stan_emax(response ~ exposure, data = exposure.response.sample, gamma.fix = NULL,
                 priors = list(ec50 = c(100, 30), emax = c(100, 30), e0 = c(10, 5),
                               gamma = c(0, 3), sigma = c(0, 30)),
                 # the next line is only to make the example go fast enough
                 chains = 1, iter = 500, seed = 12345)
print(fit2)

# Specify covariates
fit3 <- stan_emax(formula = resp ~ conc, data = exposure.response.sample.test,
                 param.cov = list(emax = "cov2", ec50 = "cov3", e0 = "cov1"),
                 # the next line is only to make the example go fast enough
                 chains = 1, iter = 500, seed = 12345)
print(fit3)
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