

Package ‘stabilo’

May 9, 2026

Type Package

Title Stabilometric Signal Quantification

Version 0.1.1

Description Functions for stabilometric signal quantification.

The input is a data frame containing the x, y coordinates of the center-of-pressure displacement.

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira (2017) <[doi:10.3758/s13428-016-0706-4](https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-016-0706-4)> ``Statokinesigram normalization method";

T E Prieto, J B Myklebust, R G Hoffmann, E G Lovett, B M Mykle-

bust (1996) <[doi:10.1109/10.532130](https://doi.org/10.1109/10.532130)> ``Measures of postural steadiness: Differences be-

tween healthy young and elderly adults";

L F Oliveira et al (1996) <[doi:10.1088/0967-3334/17/4/008](https://doi.org/10.1088/0967-3334/17/4/008)> ``Calculation of area of stabilo-

metric signals using principal component analysis".

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| | |
|-----------|--|
| sttkangle | <i>Quantifies the Angle of a Statokinesigram</i> |
|-----------|--|

Description

Computes the angle of of a given statokinesigram, with respect to the x axis, by fitting an ellipse containing 95 percent of statokinesigram's points.

Usage

```
sttkangle(dados)
```

Arguments

dados data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The angle, in degrees, of the fitted ellipse on the given statokinesigram sttkangle.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkarea](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPangle <- sttkangle(COP)
```

| | |
|----------|---|
| sttkarea | <i>Quantifies the Area of a Statokinesigram (Center-of-Pressure displacement)</i> |
|----------|---|

Description

Computes the area of of a given statokinesigram by fitting an ellipse containing 95 percent of statokinesigram's points.

Usage

```
sttkarea(dados)
```

Arguments

dados data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The area of the given statokinesigram sttkarea.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COParea <- sttkarea(COP)
```

`sttkeccentr`*Estimates the Eccentricity of a Statokinesigram.*

Description

Computes the eccentricity of the confidence ellipse of a given statokinesigram.

Usage

```
sttkeccentr(dados)
```

Arguments

`dados` data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The eccentricity of the given statokinesigram `eccentr`.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkarea](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPeccentr <- sttkeccentr(COP)
```

sttkellipseplot *Points of the Confidence Ellipse of a Statokinesigram*

Description

Computes the contour of the confidence ellipse of a given statokinesigram, containing 95 percent of statokinesigram's points.

Usage

```
sttkellipseplot(dados)
```

Arguments

dados data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The contour of the ellipse fitted to the given statokinesigram `ellctr`.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPellipseplot <- sttkellipseplot(COP)
```

| | |
|------------|---|
| sttklength | <i>Quantifies the length of a given Center-of-pressure trajectory (statokinesigram)</i> |
|------------|---|

Description

Computes the length of of a given Center-of-pressure trajectory.

Usage

```
sttklength(dados)
```

Arguments

dados data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The length of the given COP trajectory sttklength.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPlength <- sttklength(COP)
```

| | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| sttknorm | <i>Standardizes Statokinesigrams</i> |
|----------|--------------------------------------|

Description

confines a given statokinesigram in a circumference of radius equal to 1, without spatially distorting its shape. The circumference contains 95 percent of statokinesigram's points.

Usage

```
sttknorm(dados)
```

Arguments

dados data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The normalized statokinesigram stknorm.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkarea](#), [sttklength](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPnorm <- sttknorm(COP)
```

`sttksdx`*Quantifies the Lateral Sway Amplitude of a Statokinesigram*

Description

Computes the standard deviation of lateral displacement of the center of pressure.

Usage

```
sttksdx(dados)
```

Arguments

`dados` data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The standard deviation of x sdx.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkscy](#), [sttkangle](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPxsd <- sttksdx(COP)
```

`sttkscy`*Quantifies the front-and-back Sway Amplitude of a Statokinesigram*

Description

Computes the standard deviation of front-and-back displacement of the center of pressure.

Usage

```
sttkscy(dados)
```

Arguments

`dados` data frame with two columns "x" and "y"

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The standard deviation of y sdy.

Author(s)

Jose Oliveira

See Also

[sttkscdx](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPsd <- sttkscy(COP)
```

`sttkveloc`*Velocity of a Center-of-pressure displacement*

Description

Computes the mean velocity of a given Center-of-pressure displacement in the horizontal plane.

Usage

```
sttkveloc(dados, fs)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| <code>dados</code> | Data frame with two columns "x" and "y" |
| <code>fs</code> | The sampling frequency used in data recording |

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center-of-pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The velocity of the COP displacement `sttkveloc`.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)
fs <- 50

COPvelocity <- sttkveloc(COP, fs)
```

`sttkxmdfreq`*Quantifies the Median Frequency of the Lateral Displacement of COP.*

Description

Computes the median frequency of the lateral displacement of the center of pressure.

Usage

```
sttkxmdfreq(dados, sampfreq)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <code>dados</code> | data frame with two columns "x" and "y" |
| <code>sampfreq</code> | number The sampling frequency |

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The median frequency of the x displacement for the given statokinesigram FMx.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPxmdfreq <- sttkxmdfreq(COP, 50)
```

`sttkxveloc`*Mean lateral velocity of Center-of-pressure displacement*

Description

Computes the mean lateral velocity of a given Center-of-pressure displacement.

Usage

```
sttkxveloc(dados, fs)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| <code>dados</code> | Data frame with two columns "x" and "y" |
| <code>fs</code> | The sampling frequency used in data recording |

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center-of-pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The lateral velocity of the COP displacement `sttkxveloc`.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)
fs <- 50

COPxvelocity <- sttkxveloc(COP, fs)
```

| | |
|-------------|--|
| sttkymdfreq | <i>Quantifies the Median Frequency of the Anteroposterior Displacement of COP.</i> |
|-------------|--|

Description

Computes the median frequency of the anteroposterior displacement of the center of pressure.

Usage

```
sttkymdfreq(dados, sampfreq)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------|---|
| dados | data frame with two columns "x" and "y" |
| sampfreq | number The sampling frequency |

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center of pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The median frequency of the y displacement for the given statokinesigram FMy.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)

COPymdfreq <- sttkymdfreq(COP, 50)
```

| | |
|------------|---|
| sttkyveloc | <i>Mean front-to-back velocity of Center-of-pressure displacement</i> |
|------------|---|

Description

Computes the mean front-to-back velocity of a given Center-of-pressure displacement.

Usage

```
sttkyveloc(dados, fs)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-------|---|
| dados | Data frame with two columns "x" and "y" |
| fs | The sampling frequency used in data recording |

Details

'dados' is a data frame containing two columns named "x" and "y". The pairs (x, y) are the coordinates of the center-of-pressure acquired in a period of time.

Value

The velocity of the front-to-back COP displacement sttkyveloc.

Author(s)

Jose Magalhaes de Oliveira

See Also

[sttkangle](#), [sttkellipseplot](#)

Examples

```
x <- c(1,3,7,5,9,4,3,6,8,2,8,9,4,5,7,3,4,7,9,3,2,5,3,4,8,2,9,7,4,2)
y <- c(6,3,9,1,3,7,4,9,6,1,7,3,9,7,2,6,3,4,8,1,9,3,6,8,1,6,2,9,8,3)

COP <- data.frame(x, y)
fs <- 50

COPyvelocity <- sttkyveloc(COP, fs)
```

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